**Financial Statements** 

December 31, 2020 and 2019



# **Independent Auditors' Report**

Board of Trustees
The Wenner-Gren Foundation for
Anthropological Research, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Inc. which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Board of Trustees
The Wenner-Gren Foundation for
Anthropological Research, Inc.
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PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP

# **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Inc. as of December 31, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

April 26, 2021

# Statements of Financial Position

	December 31		
	2020	2019	
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 441,393	\$ 433,517	
Accrued investment income receivable	2,352	9,484	
Due from broker and other receivables	1,226,850	3,071,950	
Prepaid expense and deposits	188,850	235,890	
Investments	199,824,851	180,508,109	
Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements, net	315,080	399,453	
	\$ 201,999,376	\$ 184,658,403	
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
Liabilities			
Grants payable	\$ 1,665,458	\$ 1,660,539	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	332,550	245,994	
Post-retirement medical benefits obligation	1,158,305	874,764	
Total Liabilities	3,156,313	2,781,297	
Total Liabilities	3, 130,313	2,701,297	
Net assets without donor restrictions	100 042 062	101 077 106	
ivet assets without dollor restrictions	198,843,063	181,877,106	
	¢ 204 000 276	<u> ተ                                  </u>	
	<u>\$ 201,999,376</u>	<u>\$ 184,658,403</u>	

# Statements of Activities

	Year Ended		
	December 31		
	2020	2019	
INVESTMENT RETURN AND OTHER INCOME			
Interest and dividends	\$ 401,493	\$ 719,568	
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	24,503,816	23,863,570	
	24,905,309	24,583,138	
Investment expenses	393,703	423,125	
Investment Return	24,511,606	24,160,013	
Other	33,562	23,037	
Total Investment Return and Other Income	24,545,168	24,183,050	
EXPENSES			
Program Expenses			
Individual research grants	1,381,093	2,828,700	
Capacity building and outreach	2,329,440	2,253,708	
Program support, planning and development	2,655,643	2,386,890	
Total Program Expenses	6,366,176	7,469,298	
Operations and governance	1,213,035	1,174,211	
Total Expenses	7,579,211	8,643,509	
Change in Net Assets	16,965,957	15,539,541	
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS			
Beginning of year	181,877,106	166,337,565	
End of year	\$ 198,843,063	\$ 181,877,106	

# Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2020

		Program	_			
			Program			
	Individual	Capacity	Support,	Total	Operations	
	Research	Building	Planning and	Program	and	
	Grants	and Outreach	Development	Expenses	Governance	Total
Research						
Dissertation fieldwork and PhD research grants	\$ 1,367,394	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,367,394	\$ -	\$ 1,367,394
Engaged anthropology grant	13,699	-	-	13,699	-	13,699
Fellowships	-,			,,,,,,		-,
Hunt postdoctoral fellowships	_	850,000	-	850,000	-	850,000
Fejos postdoctoral fellowships in ethnographic film	_	120,000	-	120,000	-	120,000
Wadsworth fellowships	-	422,769	-	422,769	-	422,769
SAPIENS public fellowships	-	58,167	-	58,167	-	58,167
Conferences						
Symposia	-	2,623	-	2,623	-	2,623
Conference and workshop grants	-	285,953	-	285,953	-	285,953
Publications						
SAPIENS	-	375,883	-	375,883	-	375,883
Current Anthropology/WG symposia supplements	-	46,716	-	46,716	-	46,716
Other programs	-	167,329	-	167,329	-	167,329
Salaries	-	-	1,287,102	1,287,102	578,264	1,865,366
Payroll taxes	-	-	83,503	83,503	37,516	121,019
Employee benefits	-	-	631,972	631,972	283,930	915,902
General office	-	-	186,749	186,749	83,902	270,651
Board of trustees and advisory council	-	-	371	371	98	469
Program consultants	-	-	119,495	119,495	-	119,495
Travel and meetings	-	-	5,851	5,851	2,628	8,479
Rent and occupancy	-	-	262,855	262,855	118,095	380,950
Depreciation and amortization	-	-	58,217	58,217	26,156	84,373
Insurance	-	-	19,528	19,528	8,774	28,302
Legal and accounting					73,672	73,672
Total	\$ 1,381,093	\$ 2,329,440	\$ 2,655,643	\$ 6,366,176	\$ 1,213,035	\$ 7,579,211

# Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2019

	Program Expenses				<u>_</u>		
			Program				
	Individual	Capacity	Support,	Total	Operations		
	Research	Building	Planning and	Program	and		
	Grants	and Outreach	Development	Expenses	Governance	Total	
Research							
Dissertation fieldwork and PhD research grants	\$ 2,750,687	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,750,687	\$ -	\$ 2,750,687	
Engaged anthropology grant	78,013	Ψ -	· -	78,013	Ψ _	78,013	
Fellowships	70,010			70,010		70,010	
Hunt postdoctoral fellowships	_	342.772	_	342,772	_	342,772	
Fejos postdoctoral fellowships in ethnographic film	_	156,667	_	156,667	_	156,667	
Wadsworth fellowships	_	304,782	_	304,782	_	304,782	
Conferences		001,102		001,702		001,702	
Symposia	-	228,210	_	228,210	_	228,210	
Conference and workshop grants	_	556,564	_	556,564	_	556,564	
Publications		000,001		000,001		000,001	
SAPIENS	_	503,435	_	503,435	_	503,435	
Current Anthropology/WG symposia supplements	-	45,206	_	45,206	_	45,206	
Other programs	-	116,072	_	116,072	_	116,072	
Salaries	-	- 10,012	1,117,726	1,117,726	540,621	1,658,347	
Payroll taxes	-	_	71.708	71,708	34,683	106,391	
Employee benefits	-	_	501,230	501,230	242,434	743,664	
General office	-	_	214,228	214,228	138,315	352,543	
Board of trustees and advisory council	_	_	39,394	39,394	13,892	53,286	
Program consultants	_	_	156,550	156,550	-	156,550	
Travel and meetings	-	_	29,980	29,980	14,501	44,481	
Rent and occupancy	_	_	174,950	174,950	84,620	259,570	
Depreciation and amortization	-	_	59,917	59,917	28,980	88,897	
Insurance	-	_	21,207	21,207	10,257	31,464	
Legal and accounting	-	_	,	,	65,908	65,908	
Total	\$ 2,828,700	\$ 2,253,708	\$ 2,386,890	\$ 7,469,298	\$ 1,174,211	\$ 8,643,509	

# Statements of Cash Flows

	Year Ended		
	Decem	ber 31	
	2020	2019	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Change in net assets	\$ 16,965,957	\$ 15,539,541	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets			
to net cash from operating activities			
Depreciation and amortization	84,373	88,897	
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	(24,503,816)	(23,863,570)	
Loss on disposal of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements	-	5,181	
Post-retirement medical benefits obligation	283,541	222,138	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities			
Accrued investment income receivable	7,132	(186)	
Due from broker and other receivables	1,845,100	(1,977,961)	
Prepaid expenses and deposits	47,040	264,792	
Grants payable	4,919	3,960	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	86,556	36,521	
Net Cash from Operating Activities	(5,179,198)	(9,680,687)	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements	-	(483,824)	
Purchase of investments	(33,311,840)	(10,932,962)	
Proceeds from sales of investments and return of			
capital distributions	43,909,465	18,210,166	
Change in short term investments	(5,410,551)	2,883,303	
Net Cash from Investing Activities	5,187,074	9,676,683	
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	7,876	(4,004)	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Beginning of year	433,517	437,521	
gg /			
End of year	\$ 441,393	\$ 433,517	
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION			
Unrelated business income taxes paid	\$ 4,913	\$ 34,981	

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 1. Organization

The Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Inc. (the "Foundation") supports research in all branches of anthropology throughout the world.

The Foundation has qualified as a charitable organization which is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as amended; however, it pays unrelated business income tax on the income from certain limited partnerships. It is an exempt operating foundation as defined in Sections 509(a) and 4940(d)(2) of the Code. Its primary source of revenue is income from its investments.

## 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("US GAAP") requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash balances held in bank accounts and short-term investments with maturities of three months or less at the time of purchase, except for the short-term investments held by the Foundation as part of its long-term investment strategy.

#### Fair Value Measurements

The Foundation follows US GAAP guidance on Fair Value Measurements which defines fair value and establishes a fair value hierarchy organized into three levels based upon the input assumptions used in pricing assets. Level 1 inputs have the highest reliability and are related to assets with unadjusted quoted prices in active markets. Level 2 inputs relate to assets with other than quoted prices in active markets which may include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities or other inputs which can be corroborated by observable market data. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs and are used to the extent that observable inputs do not exist.

Pursuant to US GAAP guidance, alternative investments where fair value is measured using the Net Asset Value ("NAV") per share as a practical expedient are not categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

#### Investments Valuation

Investments are carried at fair value. The fair value of alternative investments has been estimated using NAV as reported by the management of the respective alternative investment. US GAAP provides for the use of NAV as a "Practical Expedient" for estimating fair value of alternative investments. NAV reported by each alternative investment fund is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of the Foundation's interest therein.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

## Investment Income Recognition

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the determination of the change in net assets.

## Investment Expenses

Investment expenses on the statements of activities include those fees paid directly to the Foundation's investment managers and custodians as well as consulting fees, taxes and legal fees associated with investments.

#### Investment Risks and Uncertainties

Alternative investments consist of non-traditional, not readily marketable investments, some of which may be structured as offshore limited partnerships, venture capital funds, hedge funds, private equity funds and common trust funds. The underlying investments of such funds, whether invested in stock or other securities, are generally not currently traded in a public market and typically are subject to restrictions on resale. Values determined by investment managers and general partners of underlying securities that are thinly traded or not traded in an active market may be based on historical cost, appraisals, a review of the investees' financial results, financial condition and prospects, together with comparisons to similar companies for which quoted market prices are available or other estimates that require varying degrees of judgment.

Because of the inherent uncertainty of valuations, the estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for such investments existed or had such investments been liquidated, and those differences could be material.

#### Furniture, Equipment, and Leasehold Improvements

The Foundation follows the practice of capitalizing all expenditures for furniture, equipment, and leasehold improvements with a cost in excess of \$5,000. Furniture, equipment, and leasehold improvements are stated at cost. Furniture, equipment and website development costs are depreciated on the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives of 3 to 10 years and leasehold improvements are amortized over the life of the lease or asset, whichever is shorter.

#### **Grants**

Grants are recorded as an expense when approved by the President of the Foundation and the recipient is notified.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Net Asset Presentation

Net assets without donor restrictions include funds having no restriction as to use or purpose imposed by donors. Net assets with donor restrictions are those whose use is limited by donors to a specific time period or purpose or are limited by donors for investments perpetual in nature. As of December 31, 2020 and 2019 all net assets were without donor restrictions.

## Functional Allocation of Expenses

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to more than one programmatic activity or operations and governance of the Foundation. These expenses include depreciation, occupancy, communications, information technology and other miscellaneous expenses and are allocated based on the assessment of where a Foundation's employee's time and effort are spent.

## Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The Foundation recognizes the effect of income tax positions only if those positions are more likely than not to be sustained. Management has determined that the Foundation had no uncertain tax positions that would require financial recognition or disclosure. The Foundation is no longer subject to examinations by the applicable taxing jurisdictions for periods prior to December 31, 2017.

#### Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements through the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, which date is April 26, 2021.

#### 3. Pension Plan

The Foundation has a defined contribution 401(k) retirement plan covering all full-time employees. Contributions are 10% of each participant's salary within the social security earnings base and 15.7% for salaries above the base subject to ceilings. Pension expense was \$196.709 in 2020 and \$172,879 in 2019.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

#### 4. Fair Value Measurements

The following are the classes and major categories of investments grouped by the fair value hierarchy for those investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31:

	2020				
				vestments alues Using	
	L	evel 1		NAV (*)	Total
Marketable Equities					
Consumer	\$ 1	,240,015	\$	-	\$ 1,240,015
Healthcare		753,538		-	753,538
Information technology	4	,885,783		-	4,885,783
Financials		216,552		-	216,552
Communcation	1	,996,206		-	1,996,206
International	1	,453,267		-	1,453,267
Mutual Funds					
Emerging markets	8	3,979,949		-	8,979,949
Hedge funds		-		78,176,329	78,176,329
Commingled funds		-		11,323,110	11,323,110
Venture capital/fund of funds		-		30,794,658	30,794,658
Private equities		-		24,832,066	24,832,066
Distressed securities funds		-		1,858,223	1,858,223
Natural resources funds		-		13,830,853	13,830,853
Real estate funds		_		1,851,421	 1,851,421
Total Investments at Fair Value	\$ 19	,525,310	\$	162,666,660	182,191,970
Short-term cash investments, at cost					 17,632,881
Total Investments					\$ 199,824,851

<sup>(\*)</sup> As discussed in Note 2, investments that are measured using the practical expedient are not classified within the fair value hierarchy.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

	2019					
	Investments					
			V	alues Using		
		Level 1		NAV (*)		Total
Marketable Equities						
Consumer	\$	1,868,846	\$	-	\$	1,868,846
Healthcare		2,175,985		-		2,175,985
Information technology		5,556,477		-		5,556,477
Communication		1,990,133		-		1,990,133
International		1,676,195		-		1,676,195
Mutual Funds						
Emerging markets		13,340,358		-		13,340,358
Hedge funds		-		75,990,894		75,990,894
Commingled funds		-		18,408,620		18,408,620
Venture capital/fund of funds		-		21,232,647		21,232,647
Private equities		-		11,810,741		11,810,741
Distressed securities funds		-		2,380,459		2,380,459
Natural resources funds		-		9,920,980		9,920,980
Real estate funds	_	<u>-</u>	_	1,933,444		1,933,444
Total Investments at Fair Value	\$	26,607,994	\$	141,677,785		168,285,779
Short-term cash investments, at cost						12,222,330
Total Investments					\$	180,508,109

<sup>(\*)</sup> As discussed in Note 2, investments that are measured using the practical expedient are not classified within the fair value hierarchy.

Information regarding investments valued at NAV using the practical expedient at December 31, 2020 is as follows:

	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Hedge funds see "a" below	\$ 78,176,329	\$ -	Quarterly - Annually	20 - 90 days
Commingled funds see "b" below	11,323,110	-	Weekly - Monthly	3-30 days
Venture capital/fund of funds see "c" below	30,794,658	19,431,447	N/A *	N/A *
Private equities see "d" below	24,832,066	8,919,020	N/A *	N/A *
Distressed securities funds see "e" below	1,858,223	64,936	N/A *	N/A *
Natural resources funds see "f" below	13,830,853	430,676	N/A *	N/A *
Real estate funds see "g" below	1,851,421	3,065,908	N/A *	N/A *
Total	\$ 162,666,660	\$ 31,911,987		

<sup>\*</sup> These investments are illiquid investments.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

- a. This category includes hedge fund investments in long/short strategies in a variety of areas such as US and global equities, event-driven situations and distressed securities. Most investments in this category can be redeemed on a quarterly basis. Investments representing approximately 15% of this category provide liquidity on an annual basis or are subject to acquisition lock-ups in excess of 12-months.
- b. This category includes long-only investments in commingled funds with an investment strategy in global equity funds. Investments in this category can be redeemed on a weekly to monthly basis.
- c. This category includes venture capital/fund of funds investments primarily in early stage growth startup companies. These are long-term investments that cannot be redeemed at the discretion of the Foundation. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the funds. Management has estimated that the underlying assets of the funds will be liquidated over 5 to 10 years.
- d. This category includes private equity investments in domestic and international equity securities, leveraged buy-outs and growth capital situations. These are longterm investments that cannot be redeemed at the discretion of the Foundation. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the funds. Management has estimated that the underlying assets of the funds will be liquidated over 5 to 10 years.
- e. This category includes private investments in credit and distressed securities and other special situations. These are long-term investments that cannot be redeemed at the discretion of the Foundation. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the funds. Management has estimated that the underlying assets of the funds will be liquidated over 5 to 10 years.
- f. This category includes private investments in the energy and natural resources sector. These are long-term investments that cannot be redeemed at the discretion of the Foundation. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the funds. Management has estimated that the underlying assets of the funds will be liquidated over 5 to 10 years.
- g. This category includes private real estate investments in land and commercial real estate properties throughout the United States. These are long-term investments that cannot be redeemed at the discretion of the Foundation. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the funds. Management has estimated that the underlying assets of the funds will be liquidated over 5 to 15 years.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 5. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets

The following reflect the Foundation's financial assets available as of December 31, 2020 and 2019, to meet cash needs for expenditures within one year of the date of the statements of financial position:

	2020			2019
Financial Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	441,393	\$	433,517
Accrued investment income receivable		2,352		9,484
Other receivables		1,226,850		3,071,950
Investments	_ 19	9,824,851	18	30,508,109
Total financial assets	20	1,495,446	18	34,023,060
Less: Contractual restrictions				
Letter of credit - money market account		100,010		100,074
Illiquid investments	7	3,167,221		47,278,271
	7	3,267,231		47,378,345
Financial assets available to meet general				
expenditures over the next twelve months	\$ 12	8,228,215	<u>\$ 13</u>	36,644,715

The Foundation's working capital and cash flows are driven by its investment portfolio and investment return. As part of the Foundation's liquidity management strategy, the Foundation seeks to maintain adequate liquidity to meet its obligations, including its operating budget and capital calls relating to the Foundation's private investment portfolio. The Foundation structures its financial assets to maintain an approximate cash balance equivalent to twelve months operating and investment cash flow needs. The Foundation's Investment and Budget Committee oversees the cash management of the Foundation. Other than the illiquid investments, all of the Foundation's other financial assets are available for general expenditure within one year of the date of the statement of financial position.

#### 6. Furniture, Equipment and Leasehold Improvements

Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements of the Foundation were as follows at December 31:

	2020	2019
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<b>*</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	<b>.</b>
Furniture and office equipment	\$ 344,475	\$ 344,475
Leasehold improvements	139,350	139,350
Website development costs	188,595	188,595
	672,420	672,420
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization	357,340	272,967
	\$ 315,080	\$ 399,453

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

# 7. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Obligation

The Foundation provides non-contributory post-retirement medical benefits to senior management and long-serving staff. To qualify for post-retirement medical benefits, employees must be eligible for Medicare and meet years of service requirements. The Foundation will pay an annual maximum of \$1,100 towards either the cost of Medicare B coverage or supplemental Medicare coverage. The annual dollar maximum is waived for persons who served as senior management. The Foundation funds its postretirement benefits costs on a pay as you go basis.

The accumulated post-retirement medical benefit obligation at December 31 is as follows:

	2020	2019
D. #	<b>*</b> 400 004	<b>A</b> 400 077
Retirees	\$ 122,304	\$ 102,877
Active employees	1,036,001	771,887
	<u>\$1,158,305</u>	\$ 874,764

A 2.41% and 3.23% discount rate was used to determine benefit obligations at December 31, 2020 and 2019.

During 2020 and 2019, the Foundation paid \$8,155 and \$9,037 for post-retirement medical benefits. The expected payments to be made over the next ten years are as follows:

2021	\$ 11,236
2022	11,943
2023	11,500
2024	10,977
2025	33,550
2026 to 2030	291,849
	\$371,055

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2020 and 2019

#### 8. Lease Commitment

The Foundation entered into a 10 year lease located at 655 Third Avenue, New York City on July 19, 2018 with a term of January 23, 2019 through July 23, 2029.

Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

2021	\$	366,016
2022		366,016
2023		366,016
2024		394,611
2025		394,611
2026 and thereafter	_1	,381,139
	<b>\$3</b>	3,268,409

The Foundation incurred rent expense of \$366,016 in 2020 and \$259,570 in 2019.

The Foundation has an outstanding irrevocable standby letter of credit in the amount of \$91,504. The letter of credit earns a .05% interest rate. The letter of credit is used to provide a security deposit for the lease of the Foundation's premises at 655 Third Avenue, New York City. The amount is collateralized by a money market account included in investments.

#### 9. Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Foundation to significant concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents and investments. At times cash balances held at financial institutions may be in excess of federally insured limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses on its cash deposits. Investments are managed by professional investment management firms and are monitored by the Investment and Budget Committee and an investment consultant engaged by the Foundation.

#### 10. COVID-19

The COVID-19 pandemic has resulted in substantial volatility in the global financial markets. As a result, the Foundation's investments have incurred fluctuation in their value during the year ended December 31, 2020. Because the value of the Foundation's investments has and will fluctuate in response to changing market conditions, the amount of losses, if any, that will be recognized in subsequent periods, cannot be determined. Therefore, the full extent of any adverse impact on the results of operations, assets and cash flows in 2021 and beyond cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

\* \* \* \* \*